A woman with blonde hair is lying on a black treatment table, looking up at a large white robotic arm. The arm is part of a larger machine with a blue light at the top. The machine has a black flexible tube and a green light at the bottom. The background is a white wall with a blue light at the top.

European Radiosurgery  
Center Munich

International Reference Site for Cyberknife® & ZAP-X®

**European Radiosurgery Center Munich**

## **Combining extensive medical experience with scientific excellence**







**Professor Alexander Muacevic, MD**  
Director



**Alfred Haidenberger, MD**  
Radiation Oncologist



**Markus Kufeld, MD**  
Radiosurgeon – Neurosurgeon



**Antonio Santacroce, MD**  
Neurosurgeon – Radiation Oncologist



**Michael Fedorov, MD**  
International Patients



**Christoph Fürweger, PhD**  
Chief Physicist

**High-tech. Gentle. Effective.**

# **Unmatched accuracy since 2005**

Welcome to the European Radiosurgery Center Munich (ERCM), the most advanced center for radiosurgery in Germany. Patients receive the optimal therapy for their disease at our center. Our success is primarily based on careful assessment and selection of patients and the use of dedicated, advanced treatment platforms. Treatments are performed promptly, gently and benefit from our extensive network of specialists and coworkers.

**If you are interested in discovering our treatment options, you can contact us either directly or through your treating physician.**

**„We have been successfully treating national and international patients for 25 years and know how essential and valuable time is for you. That’s why we clarify within 24 hours whether a treatment can be successfully delivered by us.“**



**Professor Alexander  
Muacevic, MD**  
Director

## Technology

# Timely and gentle treatments in an outpatient setting

Radiosurgical treatments with the Cyberknife or ZAP-X performed in an outpatient setting. It is possible to divide the usually single radiation dose into 2 to 5 treatment sessions in order to safely treat lesions in very sensitive areas of the body - while preserving the patient's quality of life. Patients can usually return to their normal activities and jobs shortly after treatment.



## Cyberknife treatment: For an optimal therapy

Our patients expect an effective and safe therapy for their medical problem. We fulfill this expectation by carefully assessing the patients' medical history, imaging, and current condition and by utilizing the most advanced treatment modalities available. The treatment is swift, painless and gentle, has few side effects and does not require rehabilitation. You will be accompanied by our first-class team of experts and specialists before, during and after the treatment.



### 1. Advanced Robotics

The Cyberknife first innovation consists of a particularly light-weight and compact linear accelerator device attached to a movable robotic arm. This allows delivery of radiation of all body-regions to be achieved for optimal treatment.



### 2. Tracking

The patient will be continuously tracked during the treatment. This allows the Cyberknife system to locate the target and to compensate for patient's organ movements automatically.



### 3. physiological organs' motion compensation

The third technical feature is the ability to follow tumors with the treatment beam with pinpoint accuracy. Lung, liver and kidney tumors can thus often be eliminated in just one session.





## **ZAP-X Technology** **New Frontier in the World of** **Radiosurgery**

ZAP-X is a pioneering device designed to optimize the treatment of brain tumors. With its unique gyroscopic based movement, the ZAP-X breaks new ground in modern radiosurgery. It combines a selfbased movement setup with excellent precision and is the next step in non-invasive tumor treatment.



### **Brain**

Uveal melanomas  
Acoustic neuromas/Vestibular schwannomas  
Meningiomas  
Arteriovenous malformations (AVM)  
Brain metastases  
Trigeminal neuralgia



### **Lung diseases**

Lung cancer (NSCLCL, stage I/II)  
Lung metastases



### **Spine**

Spine metastases  
Neurinomas  
Meningiomas



### **Liver**

Hepatocellular carcinoma  
Metastases



### **Kidney**

Renal cell carcinoma



### **Prostate**

Prostate Cancer (Gleason 6 and 7,  
PSA up to 20 ng/ml)  
Prostate cancer recurrence

**Numerous advantages for our patients**

# **Suitable for numerous diseases and conditions**

Benign and malignant tumors can be treated well with the Cyberknife and ZAP-X if the strict treatment criteria for radiosurgery are fulfilled. For example, tumors must be clearly demarcated and not be too large. If this is the case, Cyberknife or ZAP-X treatments are often much more convenient in comparison with surgery or fractionated radiation therapy lasting several weeks.

**While Cyberknife can treat the entire body, the ZAP-X is specifically designed to treat brain tumors.**

**„The technical precision and safety of both the Cyberknife and the ZAP-X System are checked daily by specialized medical physicists.“**



**Christoph Fürweger, PhD**  
Chief Physicist



## Treatment steps

# Planning, Treatment, Follow-up

### Planning

Specialized and dedicated physicians jointly evaluate the available medical history as well as imaging and transfer the imaging studies or imaging scans (CT, MRI) to the treatment planning software for the Cyberknife or ZAP-X. After the target delineation of the tumor and the surrounding structures, the dose and direction of the radiation beams for the treatment are calculated and optimized. Depending on the location and size of the lesion, this can take up to 24 hours.

### Follow-up

Regular clinical and imaging checks will document your healing progress. A first presentation is scheduled 3 to 6 months after treatment, depending on the diagnosis. As a rule, a new CT or MRI examination is then required. It can be performed on our premises or at home and transmitted to us.

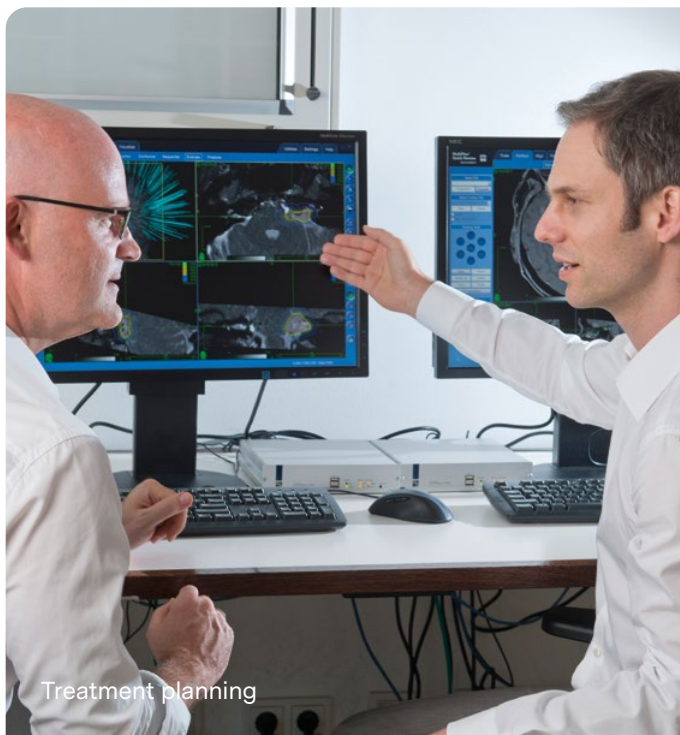
### Treatment

Your treatment day begins with your usual breakfast. Medications can be taken normally. You will be welcomed by our team of doctors and staff and prepared for the treatment. In a comfortable lying position (with your favorite music in the background if you wish). You will remain in contact with our treatment team through several cameras and microphone during the treatment. The Cyberknife or ZAP-X treatment is usually a single session treatment. However, it might be repeated if new treatable tumors appear during the course of the disease. Treatment lasts an average of 20 to 30 minutes, depending on the diagnosis. The patient may stop the treatment at any time, for example, to go to the toilet or have a drink. The treatment will be continued then. There will be a final consultation to discuss the use of medication and the intervals for follow-up appointments. Afterwards, you can proceed with your usual daily activities. An inpatient stay after the treatment is not necessary.



**„The procedures at the center are based on the needs of the patients. We provide individual and personalized care.“**

**Nadja Chiotis**  
Front Office



Treatment planning



Treatment room



Treatment control room



Follow-up

## **Patient testimonials**

# **What our Patients say**

**„In 2012, I was diagnosed with Gleason 7 prostate cancer and the doctors recommended ‚Active Surveillance‘. Over the years, the PSA level has slowly increased, and the size of the carcinoma remained constant. I decided to undergo the Cyberknife treatment in Munich in 2020.**

**I met a highly professional team around Dr. Muacevic and Dr. Haidenberger in Munich in September 2020, the outpatient treatment (duration per session 30 minutes) took place on 5 consecutive days, and apart from a stronger urge to urinate in the first week, I experienced no side effects.**

**Today, 24 months after the Cyberknife treatment, the tumor is no longer detectable in sonography, and the PSA level has decreased to less than 1.0 ng/ml. Cyberknife treatment was absolutely the right answer for me to choose between further uncertainty and the risks of surgery.“**

**Walter P.**

Prostate cancer patient



More patient testimonials

**„The Cyberknife treatment didn't hurt at all, and it only took one session, which was over after 25 minutes. The ‚radiation robot‘ saved my eye. It's borderline miraculous what modern technology can do in health care.“**

**Karl-Heinz E.**

Ocular melanoma patient

**„My brain is my personality! Therefore, I wanted a safe and effective treatment without side effects as they would have been possible with surgery. I was even able to leave the Cyberknife Center directly after my treatment and enjoy sightseeing in Munich“**

**Natasha H. McD**

Meningeoma patient, London, UK

**„The treatment of my prostate cancer with the Cyberknife system has preserved my quality of life. Most of my worries and fears at the time were caused by the thought of suffering serious and stressful complications as a result of tumor treatment. However, immediately after the Cyberknife therapy, I could resume my usual everyday life. Today - a few years after the treatment - my PSA values are lower than 1 ng/ml and my physical condition is good.“**

**Ronald H.**

Prostate cancer patient

**Your disease deserves the best specialists and best treatment**

# Radiosurgery experts

Our patients can rely on being treated by internationally recognized radiosurgery experts. As pioneers of radiosurgery in Germany, we have more than 25 years of experience and treat more than 1,000 patients per year.



**Professor Alexander Muacevic, MD**  
**Neurosurgeon, Radiosurgeon**  
**Director**

## **1990**

Fellowship from Boehringer Ingelheim KG, Department of Pharmacology, Ridgefield, Connecticut, USA (Dr. Wegner)

## **1991 – 1995**

Elective period in Los Angeles (USC), Charlottesville, Virginia and London (Institute of Neurology and Neurosurgery)

## **1996 – 2003**

Surgical intern, resident and then attending physician in Neurosurgery, Neurosurgical Department, Klinikum Großhadern, Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich, Munich, Germany

## **2003**

Aesculap award of the European Association of Neurosurgical Societies

## **2013**

Appointment as Professor at the Ludwig-Maximilians-University in Munich, Germany

## **2011-2013**

President of The Radiosurgery Society

## **Memberships**

ASTRO (American Society of Radiation Oncology), ISRS (International Stereotactic Radiosurgery Society), DEGRO (German Society for Radiation Oncology), Working Group on Stereotaxy, EANS (European Association for European Association of Neurosurgical Societies)

## **Scientific engagement**

Over 100 publications, numerous lectures at international and national scientific congresses, founding member of the innovative publication platform „cureus.com“ in 2012 with Dr. John R. Adler, Stanford School of Medicine, USA



## **Alfred Haidenberger, MD**

### **Radiation Oncologist**

#### **2005**

EU-certified board examination for „Specialist in Radiation Therapy and Radiation Oncology“

#### **2010 – 2013**

Chief Physician and Head of Clinic I, Rinecker Proton Therapy Center Munich, Germany

#### **Since 10/2015**

Dr. med. Alfred Haidenberger joins the team of physicians at the Cyberknife Center in Munich-Großhadern

### **Memberships**

Austrian Society for Radiotherapy and Radiooncology (ÖGRO), Tyrolean Experimental Oncology Working Group (TEXO),  
Member of the Board of Future-Oriented Radiooncology (ZORO)

### **Scientific engagement**

#### **2002 – 2003**

ÖGRO Price

#### **2004 – 2006**

Research Award of the Austrian Cancer Aid Tyrol

#### **2009**

Research award of the company „Roche“ (Neuro-oncology)

#### **2010**

Research award of the company „Roche“ (NSCLC)





## **Markus Kufeld, MD**

### **Radiosurgeon – Neurosurgeon**

#### **2000 – 2005**

Resident and research associate, Department of Neurosurgery, Charité – Universitätsmedizin Berlin

#### **2005 – 2007**

Postgraduate studies at the Technische Fachhochschule Berlin, MSc Medical Informatics

#### **2007 – 2010**

Attending physician at the European Radiosurgery Center Munich

#### **2011 – 2017**

Charité Cyberknife Center, Charité – Universitätsmedizin Berlin

#### **Since 2018**

Markus Kufeld joins the team at the European Radiosurgery Center Munich

### **Professional societies**

DGNC (German Society for Neurosurgery), EANS (European Association for Neurosurgical Societies), GMDS (German Society for Medical Informatics, Biometry and Epidemiology), RSS (The Radiosurgery Society)

### **Scientific engagement**

More than 80 presentations at national and international conferences on a variety of topics related to Cyberknife and radiosurgery. Over 25 publications scientific papers.



## **Antonio Santacroce, MD**

### **Neurosurgeon – Radiation Oncologist**

#### **February 2006**

Medical license „Ordine dei medici e chirurghi della Provincia di Bari“, Italy

#### **2007 – 2009**

Research Fellowship (Scholarship) under supervision of the European Leksell Gamma-Knife Society (ELGKS) in cooperation with the Department of Neurosurgery of the Heinrich-Heine-University Düsseldorf: „Gamma-Knife radiosurgery for intracranial meningiomas“

#### **March 2015**

Board-certified radiation oncologist

#### **July 2021**

Board certified neurosurgeon

#### **Since 2022**

Dr. Antonio Santacroce joins the European Radiosurgery Center Munich

### **Professional societies**

DEGRO - German Society for Radiation Oncology

DGNC - German Society for Neurosurgery

SINCH - Italian Society for Neurosurgery

EANS - European Society for Neurosurgery

ILGKS - International Leksell Gamma Knife Society

ISRS - International Stereotactic Radiosurgery Society

ELGKS - European Leksell Gamma-Knife Society

### **Scientific engagement**

More than 100 presentations at national and international level on a wide variety of topics related to Gamma Knife, Cyberknife linac based radiosurgery. Over 10 publications and 2 book chapters.

## Partnerships

# A strong network for our patients

**The ERCM maintains intensive partnerships  
and cooperations with medical institutions  
and research organizations.**

**A commitment that benefits our patients.**

The close partnership and associated scientific exchange with the University Hospital of Munich (LMU) promotes further development of radiosurgery and its efficacy as well as safety.

**LMU**

University Hospital  
Munich

Other scientific and clinical partnerships:

**Stanford University**

**the Radiosurgery  
Society**

**Charité**  
Universitätsmedizin  
Berlin

**TUHH Technische  
University of  
Technology**

**University  
of Lübeck**



# Questions & Answers

## **What is radiosurgery?**

Radiosurgery is the use of a high radiation dose which is precisely delivered to a defined target volume. The treatment is usually done in one to five sessions. The high dose of radiation kills tumor cells preventing further tumors growth.

## **How exactly is the tumor destroyed?**

Typically, 100-150 beams are used during treatment. The beams cross each other in the target volume, i.e., tumor, in such a way that a high cell-killing effect is achieved. The high precision spares healthy surrounding tissues from radiation to the maximum extent possible.

## **What are the treatment benefits for patients?**

- No operation
- No pain
- No head frame
- No anesthesia
- Low side effects
- No hospitalization

## **Is the treatment always „non-invasive“**

Before treating in areas of the body that may move, e.g., lung, kidney, fiducials may need to be placed in the tumor tissue under local anesthesia. These gold markers are used for targeting during the treatment.

## **Will my treatment costs be covered by the Insurance?**

There are agreements with a large number of health insurance companies to cover the treatment costs. These include, for example, AOK Bavaria, Barmer GEK, LKK, Deutsche BKK, KKH and most Bavarian BKKs. There are also corresponding agreements for privately insured patients.

## **Are there any side effects?**

Most patients do not experience significant side effects. If they do, they are usually mild and transitory. Details are discussed according to the individual situation in a personal conversation before the treatment.

## **How safe is the therapy?**

The treatment is very safe and well-tolerated. The Cyberknife and ZAP-X hit the tumor with an accuracy of less than 1 mm - healthy tissue is spared to the maximum.

## **What are the advantages of the technique?**

The systems combine maximum precision with flexibility. The beam can be shaped using different aperture systems (round, variable iris and multi-leaf collimators). We select the appropriate system depending on the size, location, and position of the tumor. This allows us to achieve an even higher treatment quality with shorter treatment times, everything for the benefit of the patient.

**Outstanding treatment success**

# Germany's most prolific center for radiosurgery

We have been successfully treating national and international patients for 25 years and we know how important time is for you. That is why we will clarify for you within 24 hours whether a treatment can be successfully carried out at our clinic.



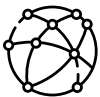
## **Outpatient and without surgery**

Our treatments are performed in an outpatient setting and are therefore very comfortable for the patient.



## **Tailored to the patients' needs**

Swift and effective treatments - few side effects and no need for rehabilitation.



## **High level networking**

ERCM is an international reference center for the Cyberknife and ZAP-X and collaboration partner of various medical institutions and scientific organizations.



## **First-class service**

Exclusive care by experienced experts in a pleasant and personal atmosphere.



## **Extensive experience**

Internationally recognized radiosurgery experts with over 25 years of experience and more than 1.000 patients treated per year.



## **Most advanced technologies**

Always the latest technology for our patients - in one of the leading radiosurgery centers worldwide.

# Contact us

## European Radiosurgery Center Munich

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D – 81377 Munich, Germany  
Tel.: +49 89-452336 - 0  
Fax: +49 89-452336 -16  
[info@erc-munich.com](mailto:info@erc-munich.com)

## Our opening hours

The office is available for you seven days a week:

Monday - Friday: 7:30 - 20:00  
Saturday, Sunday: 9:00 -18:00



[www.erc-munich.com](http://www.erc-munich.com)

**Extensive experience.  
Over 10.000 patients  
treated since 2005.**